2023 MSTCVS Quality Collaborative Quality Initiative Performance Index – Supporting Documentation

Accuracy of data: Accuracy of Capturing all Critical Data Elements

Each site receives an audit score based on the number of deductions per case represented on a rating system from $\underline{1 \text{ star}}$ (>40.1 deductions/case) to $\underline{5 \text{ stars}}$ (<8.0 deductions per case.)

5-star audit score	10 pts
4-star audit score	8 pts
3-star audit score	6 pts
< 2-star audit score	0 pts

Quarterly Collaborative Meeting Participation - Surgeon and Data Manager Combined Attendance (January 1, 2023 - December 31, 2023)

The MSTCVS physician champion and data manager must both attend all four of the 2023 MSTCVS Quality Collaborative meetings to receive full P4P points. If the physician champion is unable to attend, a surgeon who performs cardiac surgery at the site may attend in their place to receive credit.

Surgeon and data manager attended 4 quarterly meetings	10 pts
Surgeon and data manager attended 3 quarterly meetings	8 pts
Surgeon and data manager attended 2 quarterly meetings	6 pts
Surgeon and data manager attended 1 quarterly meeting	4 pts
Attended 0 quarterly meetings	0 pts

Quarterly Collaborative Meeting Participation - Alternate Surgeon Attendance

(January 1, 2023 - December 31, 2023)

A non-physician champion who performs cardiac surgery at the site must attend at least one MTSCVS Quality Collaborative meeting to receive full P4P points.

Alternate surgeon attended 1 quarterly meeting	2 pts
Alternate surgeon attended 0 quarterly meetings	0 pts

Quarterly Data Manager Educational Meeting - Data Manager

(January 1, 2023 - December 31, 2023)

The MSTCVS data manger must attend all four of the 2023 MSTCVS Quality Collaborative data manager educational meetings to receive full P4P points.

Attended 4 data manager educational meetings	4 pts
Attended 3 data manager educational meetings	3 pts
Attended 2 data manager educational meetings	2 pts
Attended 1 data manager educational meeting	1 pts
Attended 0 data manager educational meetings	0 pts

Quarterly PERForm Registry Meeting - Perfusionist

(January 1, 2023 - December 31, 2023)

A perfusionist who works at hospital must attend all four of the 2023 MSTCVS Quality Collaborative PERForm Registry meetings to receive full P4P points. (Does not need to be the same perfusionist at each meeting. Perfusionist may represent maximum of two sites if they routinely practice at each site).

Attended 4 PERForm Registry meetings	4 pts
Attended 3 PERForm Registry meetings	3 pts
Attended 2 PERForm Registry meetings	2 pts
Attended 1 PERForm Registry meeting	1 pts
Attended 0 PERForm Registry meetings	0 pts

Collaborative-Wide Quality Initiative (QI): Isolated CABG - Multiple Arterial Grafting (January 1, 2023 - December 31, 2023)

Multiple Arterial Grafting in Isolated CABG was chosen as the 2023 Collaborative-Wide quality initiative by the Quality Committee. The *Michigan collaborative mean* must be at least 3% (38.3%) higher than the calendar year 2022 (35.3%) for all sites to receive 15 points.

2023 Collaborative mean for Multiple Arterial Grafting is 3% higher than 2022 calendar year mean (38.3%)	15 pts
2023 Collaborative mean for Multiple Arterial Grafting is 2 % higher than 2022 calendar year mean (37.3%)	8 pts
2023 Collaborative mean Multiple Arterial Grafting is <2% higher than 2022 calendar year mean (<37.3%)	0 pts

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Site Specific Quality Initiative (QI):

Determined by Site by February 2023 (January 1, 2023 - December 31, 2023)

Each MSTCVS quality collaborative site must choose a quality initiative to work on for the 2023 calendar year. All initiatives must state baseline data (end-of-year 2022) and target goal(s) (end-of-year 2023 data). Full points will be awarded if year-end improvement goal is met. Initiatives will be approved by the MSTCVS Quality Committee in February 2023. The MSTCVS Quality Committee will review each site's improvement to determine eligibility for points based on data and submitted progress reports.

Met improvement goal	15 pts
Improved but did not meet goal	10 pts
Implemented plan but did not improve	5 pts
Improved but unable to implement plan or did not submit plan/progress report	0 pts

Met improvement goal	Improved but did not meet goal	Implemented plan but did not improve	Improved but unable to implement plan or unable to implement plan
Reports include a written QI plan with goals, initiatives, success/barriers and documentation of successful implementation of plan. 2023 year-end data shows that goal was met.	Reports include a written QI plan with goals, initiatives, success/barriers and documentation of successful implementation of plan. Data shows improvement but did not meet target goal.	Reports include a written QI plan with goals, initiatives, success/barriers and documentation of successful implementation of plan. Data shows no improvement over 2022 data.	Improved but no plan was implemented. Reports show that QI plan was not able to be implemented.

Isolated CABG: O/E Mortality for 12 Months

(January 1, 2023 - December 31, 2023)

The National Society of Thoracic Surgeons (STS) provides an *observed to expected ratio* for mortality that incorporates the patients individualized preoperative status and chance of death based on like patients in the STS national database. Participating sites must have an isolated CABG mortality O/E of less than 1.0 to receive full points.

Individual hospital O/E isolated CAB mortality ≤ 1.0	20 pts
Individual hospital O/E isolated CAB mortality ≤ 1.5	10 pts
Individual hospital O/E isolated CAB mortality > 1.5	0 pts

Isolated Valve +/- CAB Mortality and Major Morbidity O/E for 36 months (January 1, 2021 - December 31, 2023)

The National Society of Thoracic Surgeons (STS) provides an *observed to expected ratio* for mortality and major morbidity that incorporates the patients individualized preoperative status and chance of death and major morbidity based on like patients in the STS national database. Participating sites must have an isolated valve +/- CABG mortality and major morbidity O/E of less than 1.0 to receive full points. Procedures include AVR, AVR + CAB, MVR, MVR + CAB, MV repair, and MV repair + CAB.

Individual hospital O/E isolated valve mortality ≤ 1.0	20 pts
Individual hospital O/E isolated valve mortality ≤ 1.5	10 pts
Individual hospital O/E isolated valve mortality > 1.5	0 pts

Extra Credit Opportunities: 1 point per approved activity for surgeons – (maximum 5 extra credit points) Examples include but not limited to: Site visits, presentation at quarterly collaborative or MISHC meetings, work group active participation (includes funded projects workgroup 2/4 meeting attendance).

Surgeons may be awarded extra credit from the MSTCVS QC Coordinating Center for approved activities that can be used to supplement final scores. Maximum pay for performance points per site is 100.